One Step Grammar 3

Happy House

Unit 1

The boys are brothers.

Grammar Point

Sentences have a **subject** and a **predicate**. The predicate has a verb.
All sentences start with a capital letter and end with an end mark.

Subject	Predicate	
I	am	happy.
Cathy	plays	the piano.
Tigers	live	in forests.
The movie	starts	at 7:00.

* verbs

A period(.), a question mark(?), and an exclamation mark(!) are all end marks.



01 The girls are sisters.
She doesn't like onions.
Mia's brother is taking a nap.
The bus will come soon.



Read & Find!

Find the sentences. Then circle the capital letters and end marks in the sentences.

His new bicycle is red.
My brother doesn't do his homework.
Penguins cute.
Cheetahs run quickly.
Tim and Tom
They eat jam and bread for lunch.
I at 8 o'clock.

Check Up!

A **Look and match the subjects to the predicates.**



1 The Eiffel Tower		will come soon.
2 The children		likes noodles.
3 Mira		isn't in Rome.
4 The pink balloon		is flying.
5 The train		play games.
6 My dad		reads a book.

B **Underline the predicates and circle the verbs.**

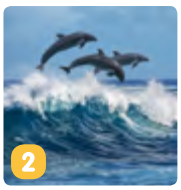
1. It is sunny today.
2. Billy and his sister play the violin in an orchestra.
3. They don't go to the gym on weekends.
4. The stars are shining in the sky.
5. I will watch a movie tonight.

C **Read, circle the subjects, and underline the verbs.**

1. 
   Polly and Molly have a picnic in the park.
   Max and Coco sit on the mat.
2. 
   The girl is drinking some tea.
   The cat is taking a nap on the sofa.
3. 
   The boy will ride a bicycle to school.
   The girl won't ride a bicycle to school.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write the subjects. Then circle the verbs.**

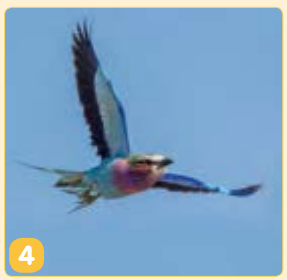


The dolphins | The students
The white boat | Tony

1 Tony can find a bug in the grass.
2 The dolphins are jumping in the sea.
3 The white boat is bigger than the blue boat.
4 The students will go home at 3 o'clock.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**



1 the boy | plays the violin | the violin plays | .
→ The boy plays the violin.

2 is faster than a bicycle | . | a car | car a
→ A car is faster than a bicycle.

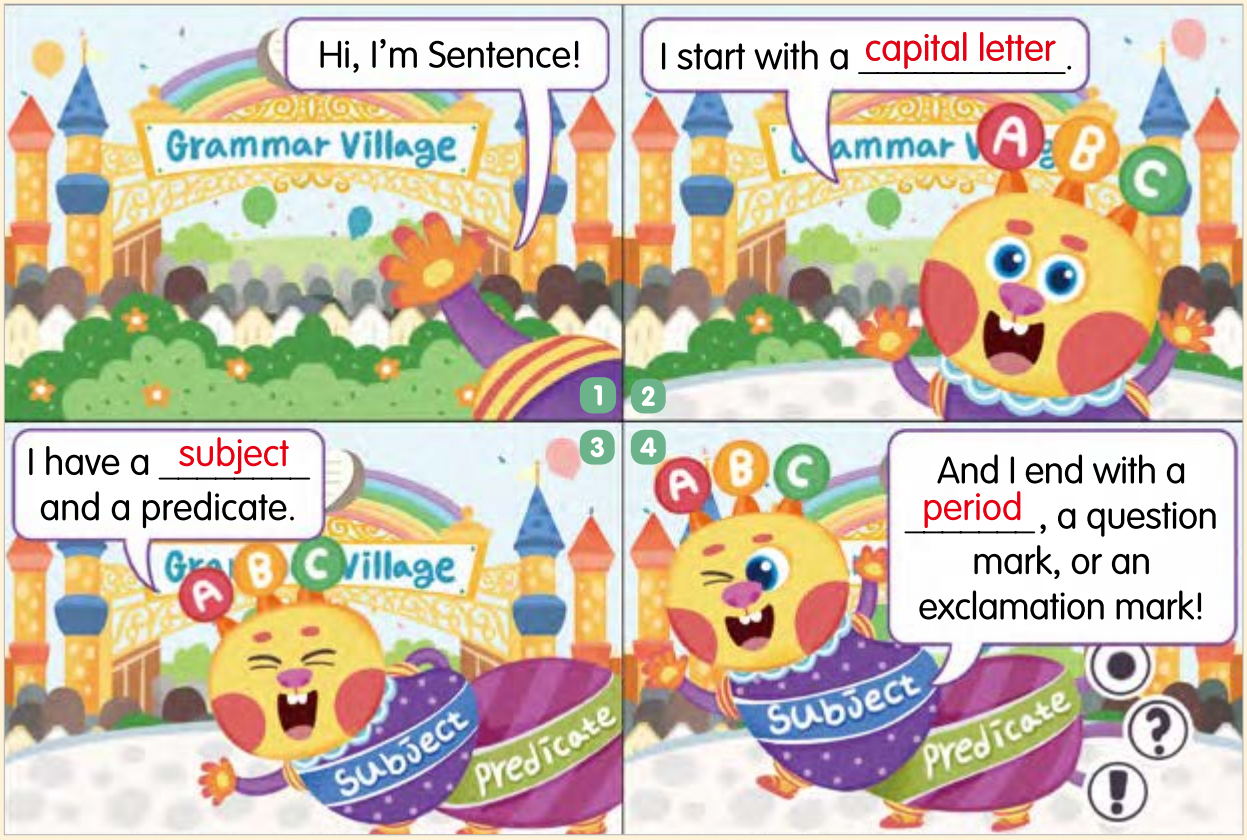
3 . | the girl | sleep will | will sleep
→ The girl will sleep.

4 is flying | flying is | . | the bird blue | the blue bird
→ The blue bird is flying.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write.

subject ~~capital letter~~ period



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 she eats breakfast in the kitchen.
2 Her brother's name is Ken_
3 Writes she a story at the table.
4 She a writer will be someday.

Maya, the Young Writer

Maya gets up early. 1 She eats breakfast in the kitchen. 2 Her brother's name is Ken. Ken is in bed. Maya likes stories. 3 She writes a story at the table. Its title is *Maya the Brave Knight*. In the story, Maya fights a bad dragon. 4 She will be a writer someday.

Unit 2

Sentence Types

Look at that. Do you like it?

Grammar Point

Sentences can be statements, questions, exclamations, or imperatives.

Statement .	Question ?	Exclamation !
The party is at 3 o'clock.	Is dinner ready?	Oh, no!
I don't like math.	Do you live in France?	I love this song!
It is raining outside.	What are you doing?	What a nice day!
The bus will come soon.	Will it be sunny?	How sweet!

Imperative . !	
Command	Suggestion
Be careful!	
Don't be late!	Let's be quiet.
Look at that.	Let's go!
Don't make noise.	

The subject "You" is hidden in command sentences.



Read & Find!

Write the right letter above each sentence. Then circle the end marks.
(S=Statement, Q=Question, E=Exclamation, C=Command, SG=Suggestion)

02



Check Up!

A **Read and circle.**
(S=Statement, Q=Question, E=Exclamation, C=Command, SG=Suggestion)

1. Close the door. (S | Q | E | **C** | SG)
2. Is your sister at home? (S | **Q** | E | C | SG)
3. I have a new bike. (**S** | Q | E | C | SG)
4. Cool! (S | Q | **E** | C | SG)
5. Let's play outside. (S | Q | E | C | **SG**)
6. Don't be late! (S | Q | E | **C** | SG)
7. What is he doing? (S | **Q** | E | C | SG)

B **Read and circle.**

1. Hurry up(**.** | ?) We are late(? | **!**)
2. Does Harry like baseball(**?** | .) I like baseball(**.** | ?)
3. Hey, that's my phone(? | **!**) Come back here(**!** | ?)
4. Let's sing together(? | **.**) I'll play the piano(? | **.**)
5. A: What are you doing(**?** | .) B: I'm cleaning my room(? | **.**)
6. Is this your baby(. | **?**) How cute(? | **!**)

C **Look, choose, and make questions.**

1. 
You want some water.
→ Do you want some water?

2. 
The stars are shining in the sky.
→ Are the stars shining in the sky?

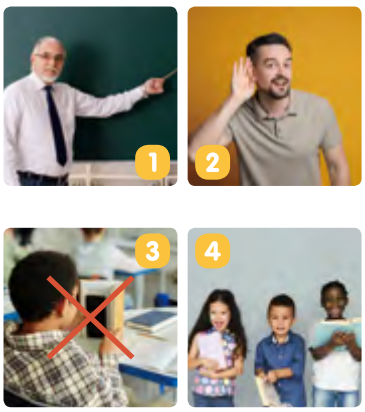
3. 
You will go to the park.
→ Will you go to the park?

4. 
You need a ball.
→ What do you need?

do
will
what
are

Step Up!

A Look, choose, and make imperatives.



let's　don't　listen　look

1 Look at the board.
2 Listen to me.
3 Don't use your phone in the class.
4 Let's read aloud together.

B Look, circle, and unscramble.



1 your birthday cake　this　Is　(?) .
→ Is this your birthday cake?

2 How　(?) (!)　sweet
→ How sweet!

3 strawberry cake　I　(?) (.)　like
→ I like strawberry cake.

4 (?) (.)　the cake　eat　Let's
→ Let's eat the cake.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write.

Don't worry　Do you have　Oh, no　Let's have a party



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 Dinner time is when? → When is dinner time?

2 I have dance practice at 6? → I have dance practice at 6.

3 Cool? → Cool!

4 Don't late be for dinner! → Don't be late for dinner!

Lilly and Her Mom's Messages

Lilly: 1 When is dinner time?

Mom: Dinner is at 6.

Lilly: 2 I have dance practice at 6.

Mom: That's OK. We can have dinner at 7:30 today.

Lilly: 3 Cool! I will be home by then.

Mom: 4 Don't be late for dinner!

Conjunctions

Unit 3

Leo has a brother and a sister.

Grammar Point

Conjunctions connect two ideas. They join words, clauses, or sentences.

and	Leo has a brother. + Leo has a sister. → Leo has a brother and a sister.
but	Leo has a brother. + Jake doesn't have a brother. → Leo has a brother, but Jake doesn't have a brother.*
or	Does Leo have a brother? + Does Leo have a sister? → Does Leo have a brother or a sister?

* When we put together two complete sentences with a conjunction, we use a comma(,) before it.



It's hot **and** sunny today.
Do we need hats **or** sunglasses?

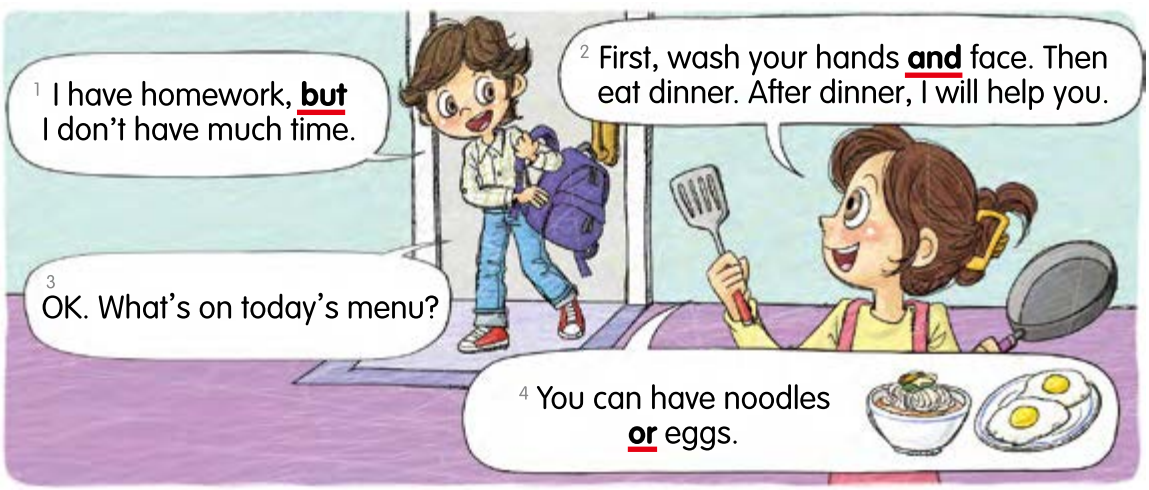
03



Tom has a dog **and** a cat.
The dog is fat, **but** the cat is thin.

Read & Find! Underline the conjunctions.

04



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

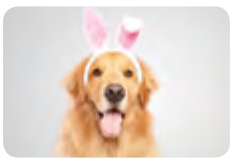
- [x] It's cold and windy.
- [ ] It's cold or windy.

2 

- [ ] Do you like dogs but cats?
- [x] Do you like dogs or cats?

3 

- [ ] The flag is red but white.
- [x] The flag is red and white.

4 

- [x] It is big but cute.
- [ ] It is big or cute.

B Read and circle.

1 Elephants have big ears (but) or) small eyes.
2 She will be a doctor (and) but) help patients.
3 James can sing, (or (but) he can't dance.
4 We will go to New York (and) but) see the Statue of Liberty.
5 A: Do you want water (but (or) soda? B: I want water.

C Look, read, and write 'and', 'but', or 'or'.

1 

Dad will cook dinner ___and___ wash the dishes.

2 

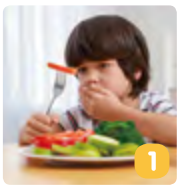
Kangaroos can jump well, ___but___ they can't climb trees.

3 

Is this baby a girl ___or___ a boy?

Step Up!

A Look, choose, and write.






or basketball　　but he is strong
~~but he doesn't like carrots~~　　and make honey

1 He likes vegetables, but he doesn't like carrots.
2 Leo is small, but he is strong.
3 Let's play soccer or basketball.
4 Bees fly to flowers and make honey.

B Look, circle, and unscramble.






1 windy　Tomorrow　(and) or　will be rainy
→ Tomorrow will be rainy and windy.

2 they can't fly　(or) but　have wings,　Penguins
→ Penguins have wings, but they can't fly.

3 (and) but　eat them　Let's make sandwiches
→ Let's make sandwiches and eat them.

4 pasta　want pizza　Do you　(or) but
→ Do you want pizza or pasta?

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'and', 'but', or 'or'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, choose, and write.



but he doesn't speak French.
or I call him.
but he is fast!
and soccer.

My French Friend, Eric

Eric is from France, but he doesn't speak French. He lives in London. He loves basketball and soccer. We play them together. He calls me, or I call him. Then we walk to the park. We play basketball and soccer. Eric is small, but he is fast! My friend Eric is a good player!

Chapter 1

Review Test

A Look and check.

1 **Subject**

- [x] We
- [ ] swim
- [ ] on Friday

2 

- [ ] You're late.
- [ ] Let's be late.
- [x] Are you late?

3 

- [x] Hurry up.
- [ ] You're hurrying.
- [ ] Do you hurry up?

4 

- [ ] I run.
- [x] Let's run.
- [ ] Do you run?

B Read and circle.

1 "Ted and Ed" is the (subject / predicate) in "Ted and Ed are brothers".

2 "plays the piano" is the (subject / predicate) in "Cathy plays the piano".

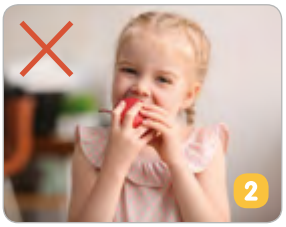
3 (Look / Looking) at that beautiful sunrise (. / ?)

4 Will you go, (and / or) will you stay here (? / !)

5 This chocolate is delicious. (How sweet / Sweet how) (! / ?)

C Look, choose, and write. Then number.









4 A: Do you want milk ___or___ juice? B: Milk, please.

2 ___Don't___ eat food in the classroom.

3 ___Be___ careful! The floor is wet.

1 Robert sings ___and___ plays the piano.

and
or
don't
be

D Read and correct.



All About Me

Hi! 1 Am I George. There are four people in my family. We live in an apartment. 2 My dad is a chef, or he loves cooking. My mom is a math teacher. She will be my teacher next year. 3 Oh, no? 4 I love my mom, or I don't want math class at home!

1 I am George.

2 My dad is a chef, and he loves cooking.

3 Oh, no!

4 I love my mom, but I don't want math class at home!

Unit 4

Be Verb: Past Tense – Positive

It was sunny yesterday.

Grammar Point

Past simple tense with ***be* verb** talks about the past.

last year → last month → last week → yesterday → now

I/He/She/It	was	hungry yesterday.
You/We/They	were	teachers last year.

05




It **was** a caterpillar a week ago.
Now it is a butterfly!




They **were** in Paris last month.
Now they are in Seoul.

Read & Find!

Find the snowman from last night in the picture.

06



Check Up!

A **Look and check.**

1 

- [x] She was
- [ ] She were

2 

- [x] He was
- [ ] He were

3 

- [ ] They was
- [x] They were

4 

- [ ] You was
- [x] You were

5 

- [x] We were
- [ ] We was

6 

- [ ] It were
- [x] It was

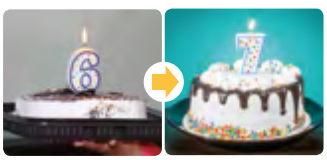
B **Read and circle.**

1. It (is (was) a nice day yesterday.
2. Gary (was) were) at school this morning. He (is) was) at home now.
3. Mom! This (is) was) Ms. Jones. She (is (was) my teacher last year.
4. Look, it (is) was) so wet outside! It (is (was) rainy last night.
5. There (was (were) trees a month ago, but there (are) were) only buildings now.

C **Look and write 'is/are' or 'was/were'.**

1 

There was a bookstore here last year.
There is a cafe here now.

2 

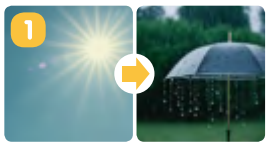
Susan was six years old last month.
She is seven years old now.

3 

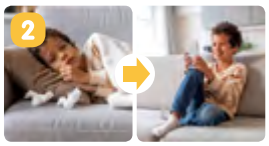
The children were in the classroom.
They are at the playground now.

Step Up!

A **Look and write using 'is/are' or 'was/were'.**



sunny / rainy



sick / fine



Friday / Saturday



babies / children

1 It was sunny yesterday.
It is rainy today.

2 I was sick last night.
I am fine now.

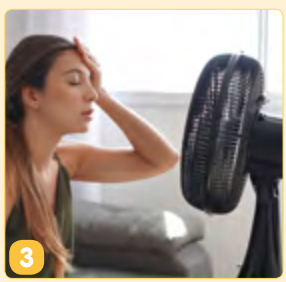
3 Yesterday was Friday.
Today is Saturday.

4 They were babies.
They are children now.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**









1 on the desk — My backpack — ~~was~~ were
My backpack was on the desk in the morning.

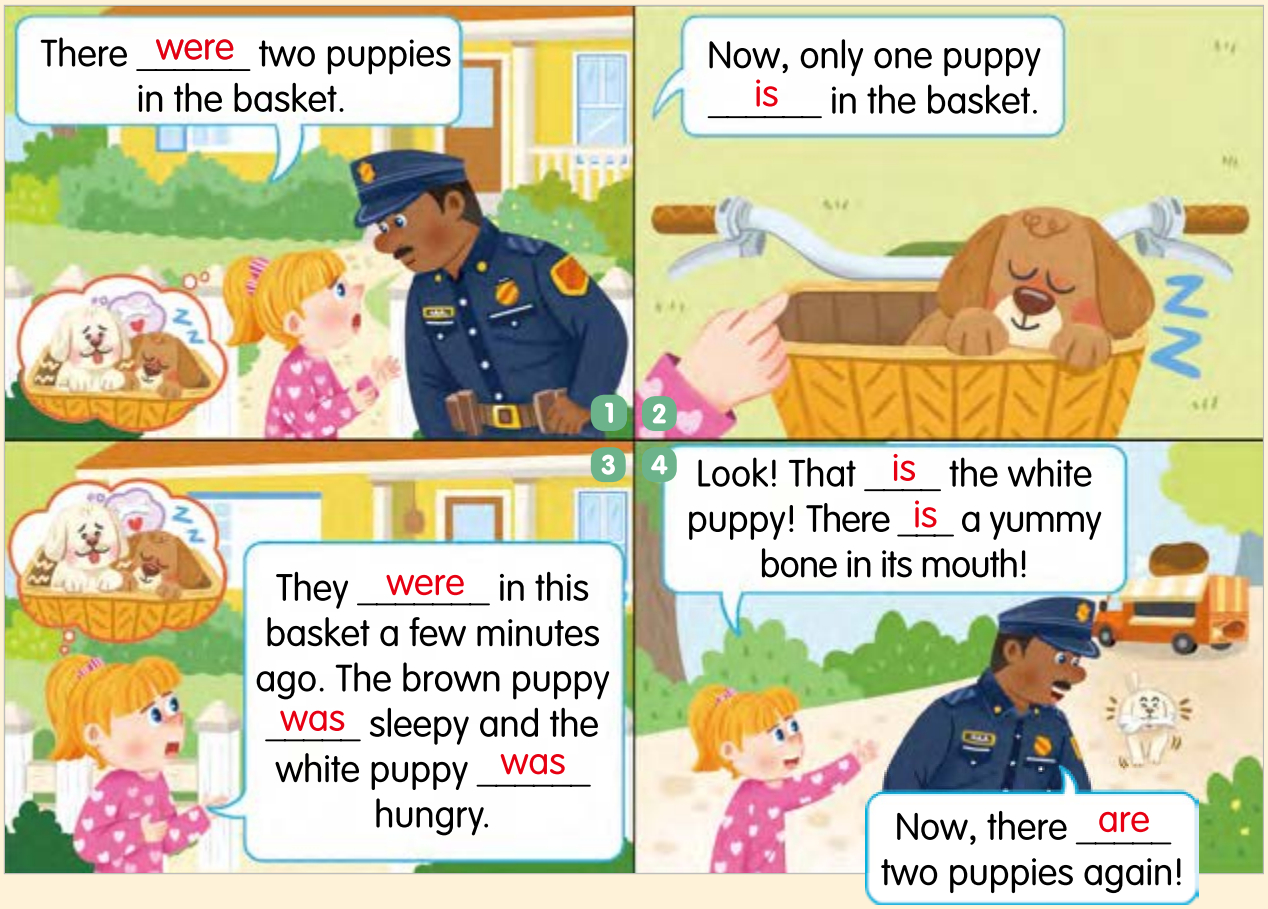
2 third graders — ~~was~~ were — We
We were third graders last year.

3 hot — It — ~~was~~ were
It was hot this morning.

4 ~~were~~ was — The boy — excited
The boy was excited in the park yesterday.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'is/are' or 'was/were'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 Life ~~were~~ very different in the 1980s. 2 Children ~~was~~ outside.
3 My favorite game ~~is~~ hide-and-seek. 4 I ~~were~~ the best at those games.

Life in the 1980s

1 Life was very different in the 1980s. 2 Children were outside. They were at the playground. 3 My favorite game was hide-and-seek. Freeze Tag was my favorite too. 4 I was the best at those games. Now children play games at home.

Unit 5

There weren't any candies in the jar.

Grammar Point

Negative sentences with ***be* verb** say something was not true before.

I/He/She/It	was not (= wasn't)	late yesterday.
You/We/They	were not (= weren't)	the winners in the last game.



I **wasn't** late for school this morning.



07

Ms. Bett **wasn't** my math teacher last year.



This computer **wasn't** slow yesterday. But it is slow now.



There **weren't** any candies in the jar. They were in the box.

Read & Find!

Who are the friends now? Find them in the picture.

08



Check Up!

A **Look and check.**

1 

- [x] It wasn't
- [ ] It weren't

2 

- [x] He wasn't
- [ ] He weren't

3 

- [ ] They wasn't
- [x] They weren't

4 

- [x] I was not
- [ ] I not was

5 

- [ ] We not were
- [x] We were not

6 

- [x] You weren't
- [ ] You wern't

B **Read and circle.**

1 Today is Wednesday. Yesterday (wasn't) weren't) Wednesday.

2 I (wasn't) weren't) in Korea last summer. I was in Japan.

3 Jen and Liz (wasn't (weren't) friends before.

4 It (not was (was not) cold yesterday. It was warm.

5 We (wasn't (weren't) classmates last year. We were in different classes.

C **Look and write 'was/were' or 'wasn't/weren't'.**

1 

Charlie wasn't an artist ten years ago.
He was an astronaut.

2 

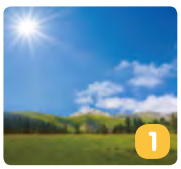
These apples weren't brown an hour ago.
They were red.

3 

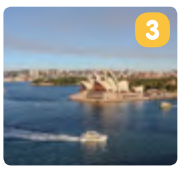
Mark wasn't at school at 8 o'clock.
He was on the bus.

Step Up!

A Look and write using 'was/were' or 'wasn't/weren't'.


sunny / rainy


small / big


in Sidney / in Seoul


a bakery / a grocery

1 It was sunny yesterday.
It wasn't rainy .

2 The puppies were small last year.
They weren't big .

3 We were in Sidney last summer.
We weren't in Seoul .

4 There was a bakery on the corner.
There wasn't a grocery .

B Look, circle, and unscramble.



1 light — My schoolbag — weren't / wasn't
→ My schoolbag wasn't light this morning .

2 were / weren't — in my bag — My notebook and pencil
→ My notebook and pencil weren't in my bag .

3 a puppy — was / wasn't — There
→ There was a puppy in my bag !

4 happy — My teacher and friends — were / weren't
→ My teacher and friends were happy !

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'wasn't' or 'weren't'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.

1 It weren't rainy.
2 Our hotel not was big.
3 We wasn't in the hotel
4 My brother and I wasn't bored.

Our Wonderful Trip

Last weekend, my family was on a trip. The weather was nice. 1 It wasn't rainy. It was sunny and warm. 2 Our hotel was not(wasn't) big. It was small and cozy. 3 We weren't in the hotel all day long. 4 My brother and I weren't bored. We were excited. We were very happy!

Unit 6

Be Verb: Past Tense – Yes/No Questions

Was she in the park?

Grammar Point

Yes/No questions with ***be* verb** ask about the past.

Was	I /he/she/it	in the park?	Yes,	I/he/she/it	was.
			No,		wasn't.
Were	you/we/they	kind?	Yes,	you/we/they	were.
			No,		weren't.

09



Was I late?
- **Yes**, you were.
- **No**, you weren't.



Was he the winner?
- **Yes**, he was.
- **No**, he wasn't.



Were you on the bus?
- **Yes**, I was.
- **No**, I wasn't.

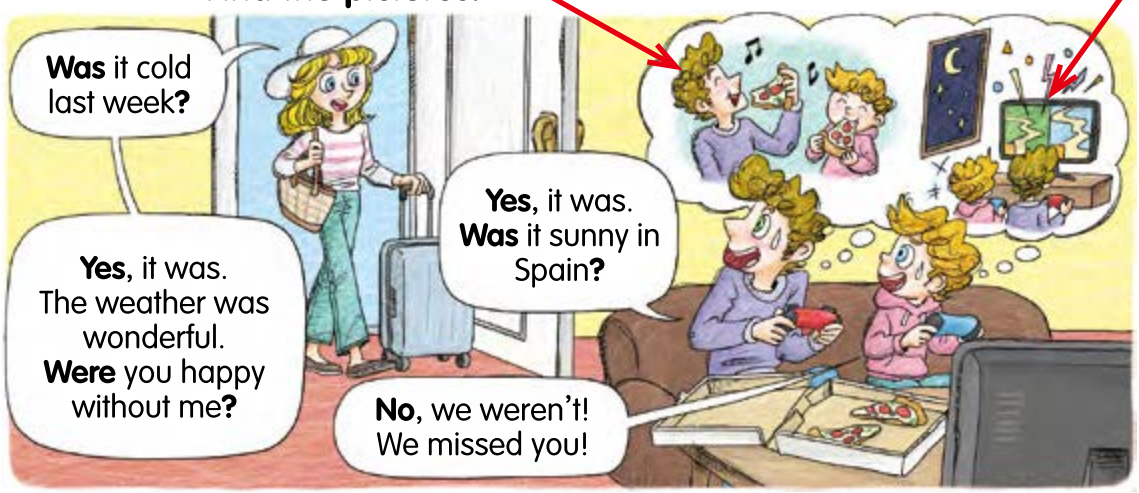


Were you classmates?
- **Yes**, we were.
- **No**, we weren't.

Read & Find!

What did the boy and his dad do without his mom? Find the pictures.

10



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 Were you a student in 2020?



☐ Yes, I was.
☑ No, I wasn't.

2 Was he eight years old last year?



☑ Yes, he was.
☐ No, he wasn't.

3 Was the room empty yesterday?



☐ Yes, it was.
☑ No, it wasn't.

4 Were they in the library?



☑ Yes, they were.
☐ No, they weren't.

B Read and circle.

1 A: (Was / Were) it cloudy last week? B: (Yes / No), it was.

2 A: (Was / Were) the test difficult yesterday?
B: (Yes / No), it was.

3 A: (Was / Were) you at my birthday party last year?
B: Yes, (I / you) was.

4 A: (Was / Were) Phil and Sue on the bus at 9 o'clock?
B: No, (we / they) weren't.

5 A: Were (you / he) best friends last year?
B: No, (they / we) weren't.

C Look, read, and write 'was/were' or 'wasn't/weren't'.

1 

A: Were you shorter than Harry last year?
B: Yes, I was.

2 

A: Were Lisa and Mina classmates last year?
B: No, they weren't. They were in different classes.

3 

A: Was Liam at the zoo last Sunday?
B: No, he wasn't. He was at home.

Step Up!

A Look and write the answers.



1 A: Were there any balloons at the party?
B: Yes, there were .

2 A: Were there any presents on the table?
B: No, there weren't. They were on the mat.

3 A: Was there a blue mat on the floor?
B: No, there wasn't. A pink mat was on the floor.

4 A: Were there any pets at the party?
B: Yes, there were .

B Look, circle, and unscramble.





1 the winner — he — (Was) Were — ?
→ Was he the winner?

2 (Yes,) No, — was — he — .
→ Yes, he was.

3 Max and his horse — (Were) Was — ? — faster
→ Were Max and his horse faster?

4 Yes, (No,) — weren't — they — .
→ No, they weren't.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'was' or 'were'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.

1 Was you a cute baby?
2 Were my dad a good student?
3 Was you happy at your wedding?
4 You were at the beach last summer?

A Letter to Grandma

Dear Grandma, I have some questions. 1 Were you a cute baby? I want your baby photos. 2 Was my dad a good student? 3 Were you happy at your wedding? You look wonderful in your wedding photo. 4 Were you at the beach last summer? I love beaches too. See you soon!

Be Verb: Past Tense – Wh- Questions

Unit 7

Where were you yesterday?

Grammar Point

Wh- questions with ***be* verb** ask a specific question about the past.

Things/Animals

11



What was that noise?
It was the cat.



What were the lights last night?
They were fireworks.

Places



Where was your bag?
It was in the classroom.



Where were you yesterday?
We were at grandma's house.

People



Who was your best friend?
Ricky was my best friend.



Who were those children?
They were Teo's friends.

Time



When was the school festival?
It was last Friday.

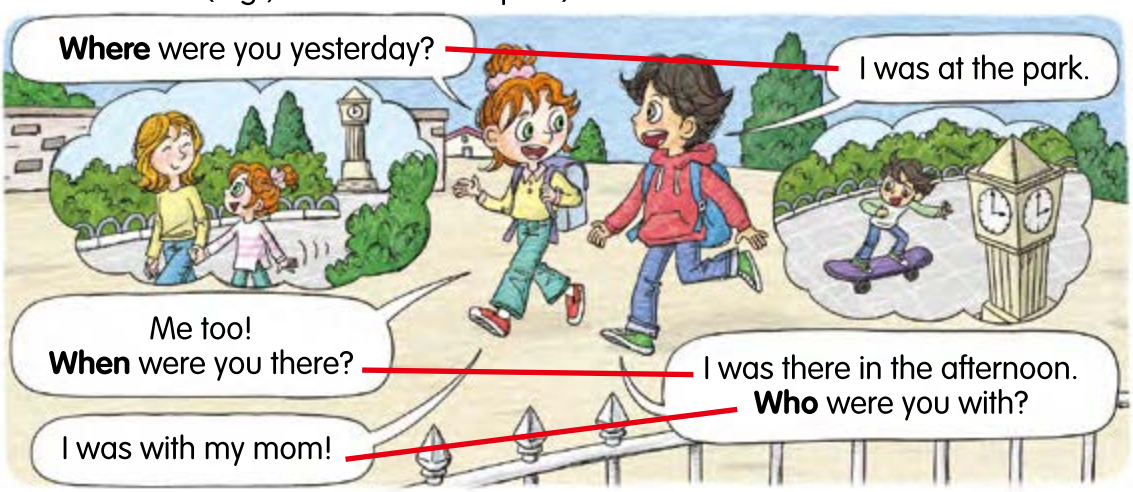


When were you sick?
I was sick last week.

Read & Find!

Match each question to the correct answer.
(e.g., Where → at the park)

12



Check Up!

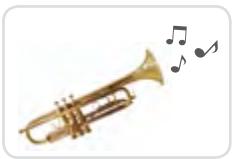
A Look and check.

1 

- [x] Where were you?
- [ ] Where was you?

2 

- [ ] Who was the kids?
- [x] Who were the kids?

3 

- [ ] Who was the sound?
- [x] What was the sound?

4 

- [x] When was the party?
- [ ] Who was the party?

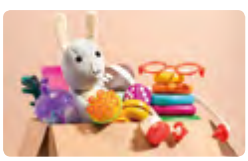
B Read and match.

1 Where was your hamster last night?		They were my sisters.
2 When were the London Olympics?		They were old toys.
3 What were those things in the box?		He was in the yard.
4 Who were the girls at the party?		It was in the cage.
5 Where was Luke in the morning?		They were in 2012.

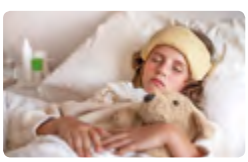
C Look, choose, and write.

1 

A: What was that sound?
B: It was my alarm. Sorry.

2 

A: Where were the toys?
B: They were in the box.

3 

A: Who was sick yesterday?
B: Jenny was sick.

Where
~~What~~
Who

Step Up!

A Look, choose, and write.



in August	the Fast Dog Race
in the park	~~a Border Collie~~

1 A: What was the event? B: It was the Fast Dog Race.

2 A: Where was it? B: It was in the park.

3 A: When was it? B: It was in August.

4 A: Who was the champion?
B: A Border Collie was the champion.

B Look, circle, and unscramble.



1 was | your partner | ? | When / Who

→ Who was your partner?

2 was / were | Becky | . | my partner

→ Becky was my partner.

3 the party | ? | was | What / Where

→ Where was the party?

4 in the schoolyard | . | were / was | It

→ It was in the schoolyard.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'What', 'Where', 'Who', or 'When'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 When was Abraham Lincoln?
2 Who was the Roman Empire?
3 What was dinosaurs?
4 Who were the first astronaut?

The Big History Quiz

1 : Who was Abraham Lincoln? A: He was a U.S. president.
2 : Where was the Roman Empire? A: It was in Europe.
3 : What were dinosaurs? A: They were big reptiles.
4 : Who was the first astronaut? A: He was Yuri Gagarin.

Chapter 2

Review Test

A Read and check the correct sentences.

1
- ☐ I were tired.
- ☐ He were tired.
- ☑ They were tired.

2
- ☐ It weren't tasty.
- ☑ It wasn't tasty.
- ☐ It didn't tasty.

3
- ☑ Were you there?
- ☐ Was you there?
- ☐ You was there?

4
- ☐ When was your best friend?
- ☑ Who was your best friend?
- ☐ What was your best friend?

5
- ☑ Where was your dog?
- ☐ Where were your dog?
- ☐ Where your dog was?

6
- ☐ They was in the library?
- ☐ They was in the library.
- ☑ They were in the library.

B Read and circle.

1 She (was / were) here (yesterday / tomorrow). She isn't here today.

2 There (wasn't / weren't) any pens in the case. They (was / were) on the desk.

3 A: (It was / Was it) cloudy last week? B: (Yes / No), it was.

4 A: (When / Who) was her birthday? B: (Yes / It) was yesterday.

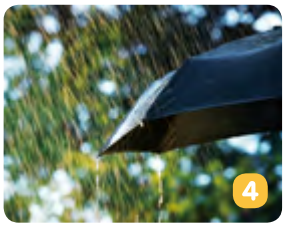
5 A: (When / Where) were you last night? B: I (was / were) in my room.

C Look, choose, and write. Then number.









4 It ___was___ rainy last Wednesday.

2 ___What___ was in the box?

3 Lilly ___wasn't___ happy after the game.

1 ___Were___ there any children at the playground?

were
what
was
wasn't

D Read and correct.

POP QUIZ!

A Pop Quiz at My School

1 There is a pop quiz yesterday. 2 There was 10 questions on the quiz. It was really hard. The first question was easy. 3 What was the first president of the U.S.? The answer was George Washington. The second question was hard. 4 Was there any kangaroos in the U.S.? The answer was "No."

1 There was a pop quiz yesterday.

2 There were 10 questions on the quiz.

3 Who was the first President of the U.S.?

4 Were there any kangaroos in the U.S.?

Unit 8

Past Tense: Regular Verbs

We played games last night.

Grammar Point

Past simple tense with **regular verbs** talks about something that happened before.

I/He/She/It You/We/They	played games last night.



ed	-e + **d**	double consonants + **ed**	~~-y~~ + **ied**
play - played	like - liked	stop - stopped	study - studied
walk - walked	live - lived	hop - hopped	carry - carried
watch - watched	move - moved	jog - jogged	cry - cried
start - started*	dance - danced	clap - clapped	try - tried
add - added*			

* Say 'start-id,' not 'start-d.' Verbs ending in *t* or *d* sound like 'id'.



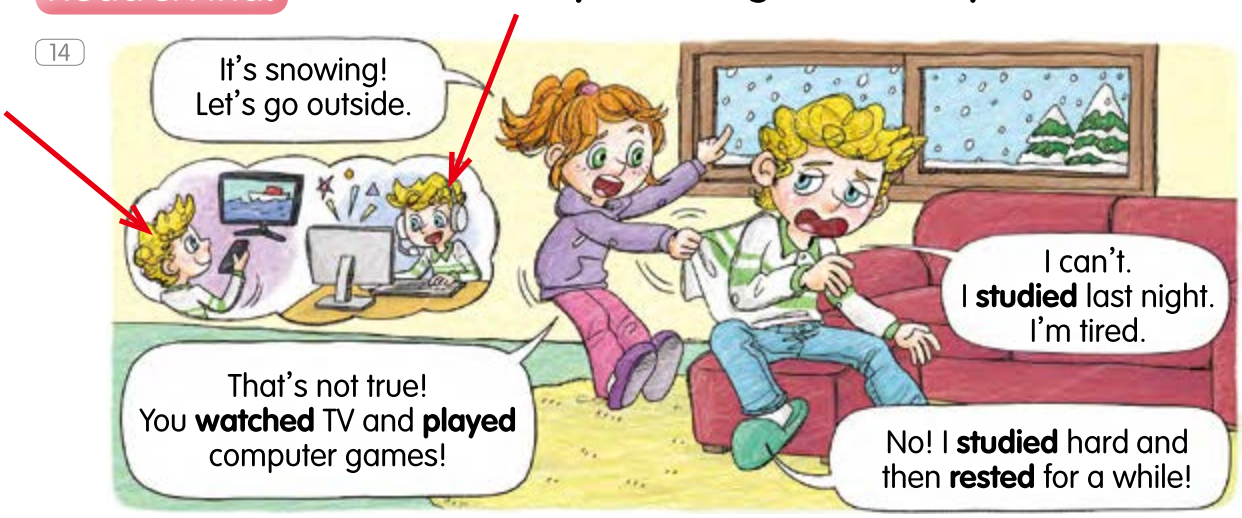
13

I **played** with my sister outside. My dog Max **hopped** in the snow. We **carried** some snowballs and **started** a snowball fight.

Read & Find!

What did the boy do last night? Find the pictures.

14



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

☐ watchd
☑ watched

2 

☑ started
☐ startied

3 

☐ stoped
☑ stopped

4 

☐ cryed
☑ cried

5 

☑ walked
☐ walkied

6 

☑ danced
☐ dancied

B Read and circle.

1 Leo (jogs / jogged) every day. He (jogged / jog) yesterday too.

2 Jin (played / plays) soccer every Saturday, but he (plays / played) basketball last week.

3 I (visit / visited) my grandma every month, but she (visit / visited) us last month.

4 Lisa (helped / helps) her mom after school every day. She (cleans / cleaned) her room yesterday.

5 Tim and Tom (watch / watched) TV every night, but they (study / studied) English last night.

C Look, read, and write using 'ed', 'd', or 'ied'.

1 

walk / wash / brush

I walked to the bathroom this morning.
I washed my face and brushed my teeth.

2 

cry / smile / stop

The baby cried. Her mom smiled and hugged her. Then she stopped crying.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write using ‘ed’, ‘d’, or ‘ied’.**

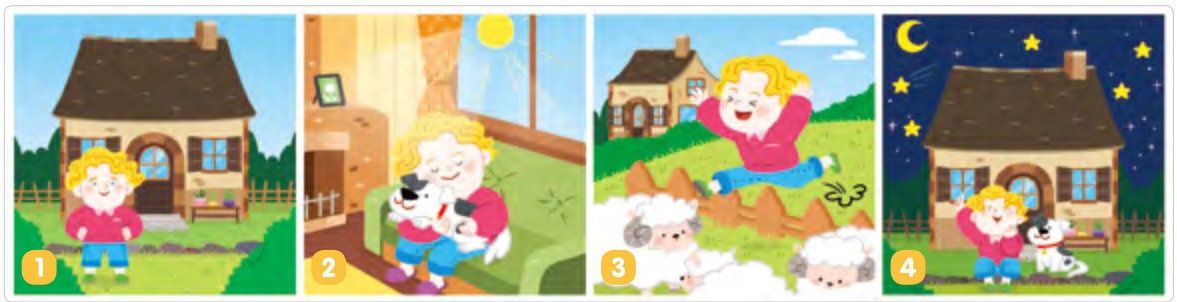


carry ~~listen~~ dance clap

Last weekend, in the park…

1. The boy listened to music.
2. The girl danced to music.
3. The man clapped and laughed.
4. The dog carried a bone.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**

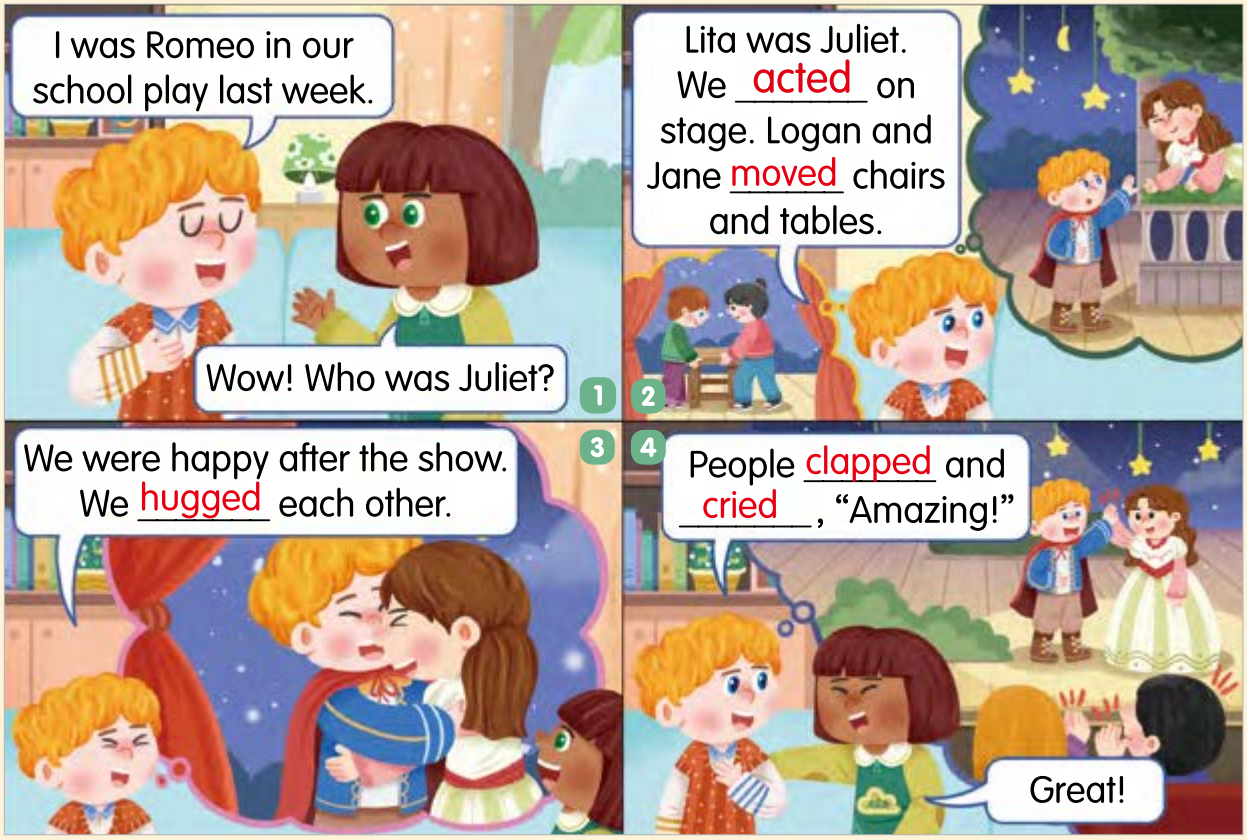


1. ~~lived~~ livied — A boy — in the countryside
   → A boy lived in the countryside.
2. his dog — huged ~~hugged~~ — He
   → He hugged his dog in the morning.
3. jumping — He — ~~tried~~ tryed
   → He tried jumping over the fence.
4. the stars — He — lookked at ~~looked at~~
   → He looked at the stars at night.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write using 'ed', 'd', or 'ied'.

hug clap ~~act~~ move cry



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 We washied our hands
2 Dad bakied chicken in the oven.
3 Mom fryed eggs in a pan.
4 I droped a spoon

Preparing Dinner with My Family

Today, I helped Mom and Dad in the kitchen after school. 1 We washed our hands and chopped carrots. 2 Dad baked chicken in the oven. 3 Mom fried eggs in a pan. I cleaned the table. 4 I dropped a spoon, but I picked it up quickly. We enjoyed dinner together.

Unit 9

I went camping last week.

Grammar Point

Past simple tense with **irregular verbs** talks about something that happened before. Irregular verbs change form in the past tense.



I do my homework at home every day,
but I did my homework at school today.

Irregular Verb List

sit - sat run - ran sing - sang swim - swam drink - drank come - came	make - made have - had do - did	buy - bought catch - caught bring - brought
win - won get - got ride - rode write - wrote break - broke	see - saw lose - lost find - found eat - ate sleep - slept leave - left take - took go - went	cut - cut put - put hit - hit read - read*

*The word *read* sounds like 'red' in the past tense.

Read & Find!

Where was Ken on the weekend? Find it in the picture.

15



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

- [ ] singed
- [x] sang

2 

- [x] ate
- [ ] eated

3 

- [ ] buyed
- [x] bought

4 

- [ ] sitted
- [x] sat

5 

- [ ] putted
- [x] put

6 

- [x] saw
- [ ] seed

B Read and circle.

1 Mina (went / goed) to school, but she (leaved / left) her bag at home.

2 I (had / haved) a headache, so I (drank / drinked) lemon tea.

3 The boy (rided / rode) his bicycle yesterday, but he (runned / ran) to school today.

4 I (doed / did) the dishes after dinner, but I (broke / breaked) a cup.

5 Ms. Blake (writed / wrote) some words on the board. We (read / readed) them aloud.

C Look, read, and write in the past tense.

1 
buy / put

Mom bought some milk and put it in the fridge.

2 
take / lose

I took my umbrella but lost it at school.

3 
make / cut

We made a sandwich and cut it in half.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write in the past tense.**



see eat ~~make~~ sing

1. The beaver made a dam on the river.
2. Three robins sang on the branch.
3. The raccoon saw a lizard.
4. The squirrel ate nuts next to the rock.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**






1. She | to Greece | went / brought
   → She went to Greece last summer.
2. did / read | a book | Dad
   → Dad read a book last night.
3. The cat | a toy mouse | bought / caught
   → The cat caught a toy mouse.
4. made / lost | his phone | My brother
   → My brother lost his phone an hour ago.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write in the past tense.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 We go to the amusement park.
2 We ride a merry-go-round.
3 I take a photo with him.
4 I have a great time!

Fun Day at the Amusement Park

Last weekend, I was with my family. 1 We went to the amusement park. There were a lot of rides. 2 We rode a merry-go-round. _____ I saw a clown in the park. He was funny. 3 I took a photo with him. 4 I had a great time!

Unit 10

Past Tense: Negative

The bus didn't stop.

Grammar Point

Negative sentences with **ordinary verbs** say something did not happen before.

I/He/She/It/You /We/They	did not (= didn't)	play games last night. go to school yesterday.



I **didn't live** in London.
Mike lived there.

16



He **didn't meet** his friend.
He met his grandmother.



The bus **didn't stop** at the green light.
It stopped at the red light.



I **didn't take** the cookies.
Max took them.

Read & Find!

Underline 'didn't + verb'.

17



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

- [ ] didn't cried
- [x] didn't cry

2 

- [x] didn't say
- [ ] didn't said

3 

- [ ] not did play
- [x] did not play

4 

- [ ] didn't hitted
- [x] didn't hit

5 

- [x] did not sit
- [ ] did sit not

6 

- [x] didn't buy
- [ ] didn't bought

B Read and circle.

1. I (didn't go / don't go) to the cinema last weekend. I went to the zoo.
2. Jessica (didnot make / didn't make) the cake. Her dad made it.
3. The girls (didn't sing / didnt sing) at the show. They only danced there.
4. Alex (did not win / does not win) the prize. Andy won it.
5. The boy (didn't caught / didn't catch) the ball. He dropped it.

C Look, read, and write using 'didn't' if needed.

1 

ride / run

He didn't ride his bicycle to school.
He ran to school.

2 

read / write

She didn't read a letter.
She wrote a letter.

3 

do / do

Rob and Zoe didn't do the dishes.
They did their homework.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write using 'didn't'.**

1. The boy found the boxes, but he didn't open them.
2. The girl didn't get up. She was still in bed.
3. Dad didn't eat breakfast. He cooked some eggs for me.
4. Mom didn't brush her hair. She brushed her teeth.

get up
brush
~~open~~
eat

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**



1. get up early — Ben — did not / not did
   → Ben did not get up early.
2. didnt' / didn't — the school bus — catch — He
   → He didn't catch the school bus.
3. his bag — He — didn't take / didn't took
   → He didn't take his bag.
4. brought / bring — his homework — He — didn't
   → He didn't bring his homework!

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write using 'didn't'.

play eat ~~go~~ drink



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 I wasn't hear my alarm
2 I get up not early.
3 I didn't took the school bus.
4 I don't study.

December 18, Sunday

I had a strange morning today. 1 I didn't hear my alarm, so 2 I didn't get up early. (did not) 3 I didn't take the school bus. I rode my bicycle. At school, I was alone. It was Sunday! So I came back home. 4 I didn't study. I played with my dog. I love Sundays!

Past Tense: Yes/No Questions

Unit 11

Did you watch the movie?

Grammar Point

Yes/No questions with **ordinary verbs** ask about the past.



Did you play the piano yesterday?

○ Yes, I did.

✕ No, I didn't.



Did you bring the water?

➡ **Yes**, we did.

➡ **No**, we didn't.



18

Did they miss the bus?

➡ **Yes**, they did.

➡ **No**, they didn't.



Did he exercise?

➡ **Yes**, he did.

➡ **No**, he didn't.



Did she pass the test?

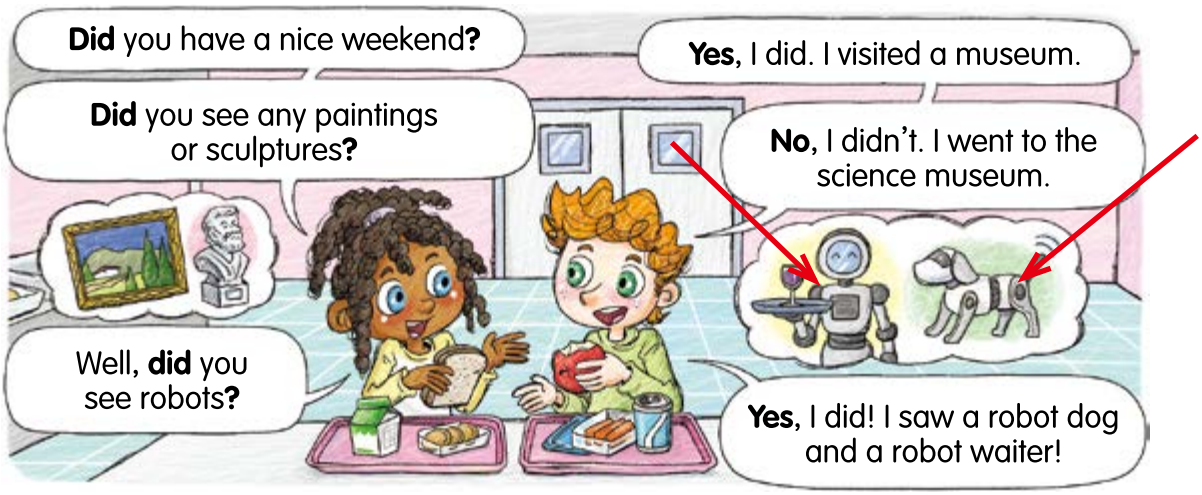
➡ **Yes**, she did.

➡ **No**, she didn't.

Read & Find!

What did the boy see at the museum? Find the pictures.

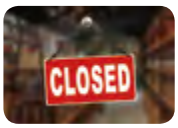
19



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 Did the store open yesterday?



☐ Yes, it did.
☑ No, it didn't.

2 Did you have a pet?



☑ Yes, I did.
☐ No, I didn't.

3 Did they paint on the wall?



☑ Yes, they did.
☐ No, they didn't.

4 Did Ben go to his piano lesson?



☐ Yes, he did.
☑ No, he didn't.

5 Did you do your homework?



☑ Yes, we did.
☐ No, we didn't.

6 Did I win?



☑ Yes, you did.
☐ No, you didn't.

B Read and match.

1 Did you use my phone?		No, they didn't.
2 Did the train leave?		Yes, it did.
3 Did the boys win the game?		No, he didn't.
4 Did Mr. Luis teach art?		Yes, she did.
5 Did your mom bake some cookies?		Yes, I did.

C Look, read, and write 'did' or 'didn't'.

1



A: Did they run to school yesterday?
B: No, they didn't. They rode their bicycles.

2



A: Did you take the donuts?
B: No, I didn't. Sam took them.

3



A: Did she study hard last week?
B: Yes, she did. She had a test.

Step Up!

A Look and write the answers.



1 A: Did the plane fly in the sky? B: Yes, it did.

2 A: Did the boy walk his dog? B: Yes, he did.

3 A: Did the girl listen to music?
B: No, she didn't. She read a book.

4 A: Did the birds sing? B: Yes, they did.

5 A: Did the cat take a nap?
B: No, it didn't. It climbed a tree.

B Look, circle, and unscramble.





1 the car | ? | drive | your dad | Do / Did
→ Did your dad drive the car?

2 Yes, / No, | did | he
→ Yes, he did.

3 you | the sound | hear | ? | Was / Did
→ Did you hear the sound?

4 I | did / didn't | No,
→ No, I didn't.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'did' or 'didn't'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 Do you watch *The Fox Lantern*?
2 Did the mouse helped the fox?
3 Does the fox find the treasure?
4 No, I did.

Movie Talk: *The Fox Lantern*

Min: 1 Did you watch *The Fox Lantern*?
Jun: Yes, I did. It was fun!
Min: 2 Did the mouse help the fox?
Jun: No, it didn't.
Min: 3 Did the fox find the treasure?
Jun: Yes, it did.
Min: Did you see the end?
Jun: 4 No, I didn't. I fell asleep.

Past Tense: Wh- Questions

Unit 12

What did you do yesterday?

Grammar Point

Wh- questions with **ordinary verbs** ask a specific question about the past.

Actions

What did she do yesterday?
She played with her dog.



Things

20

What did you see at the zoo?
I saw monkeys.



People (object)

Who did he meet?
He met James.



People (subject)

Who made these cookies?
Grandma made them.
(=Grandma did.)



Places

Where did they go?
They went to the park.



Time

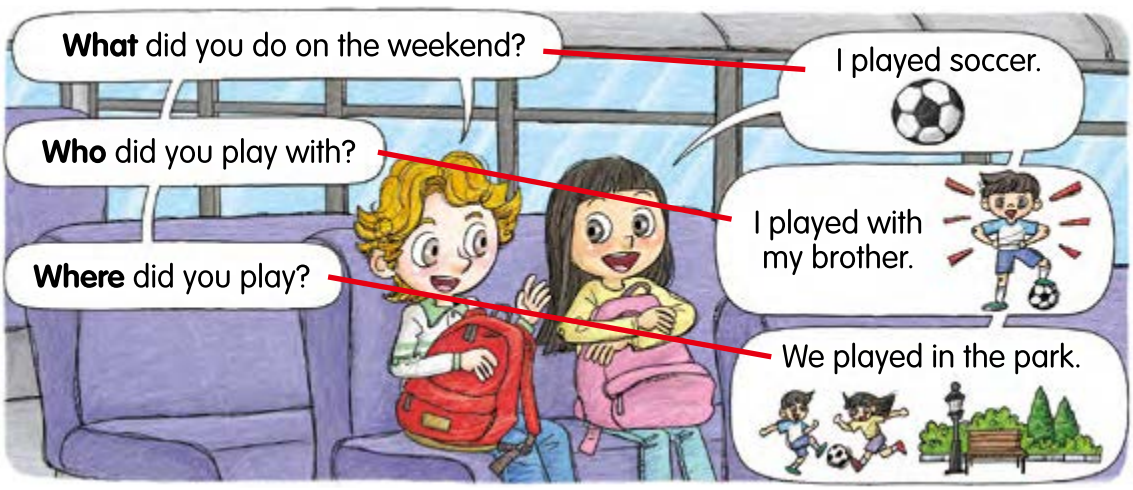
When did the train arrive?
It arrived at 3 o'clock.



Read & Find!

Match each question to the correct answer.
(e.g., What → played soccer)

21



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

- [x] What did she like?
- [ ] When did she like?

2 

- [ ] Who did he do?
- [x] What did he do?

3 

- [ ] When did you live?
- [x] Where did you live?

4 

- [x] Who made this?
- [ ] When made this?

B Read and match.

1	What did you eat for breakfast?	She lived in the Philippines.
2	Where did Nina live last year?	I ate a sandwich.
3	Who broke the window?	It started at 10:30.
4	What did they ride?	Max broke it.
5	Who did he call last night?	They rode the bumper cars.
6	When did the movie start?	He called Kelly.

C Look, read, and write 'What', 'Who', 'Where', or 'When'.

1 

A: Who won the race in the story? B: The turtle did.
A: Who wrote this story? B: Aesop wrote it.

2 

A: When did the shop open? B: It opened at 9 o'clock.
A: What did you buy there? B: I bought some candies.

3 

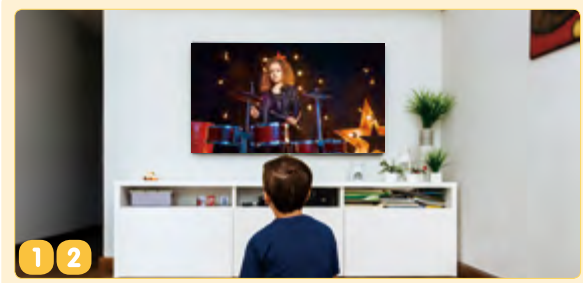
A: Where did Lily go? B: She went to the library.
A: What did she do? B: She borrowed some books.

Step Up!

A **Read and write the answers.**

1. A: Where did you go? B: I went to the beach.
2. A: When did you have lunch? B: I had lunch at noon.
3. A: What did you eat for lunch? B: I ate sandwiches.
4. A: Who did you meet there? B: I met my friends.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**





1. did ? see you When Who
   → Who did you see?
2. see saw a girl I
   → I saw a girl on TV.
3. did do ? she What When
   → What did she do?
4. the drums play played She .
   → She played the drums.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'What', 'Who', 'Where', or 'When'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 who did you learn at school?
2 Where did you met Grandpa?
3 When do you get married?
4 Lita does.

Liam: Grandma, 1 what did you learn at school?
Grandma: I learned English, math, and more.
Liam: 2 Where did you meet Grandpa?
Grandma: I met him at my friend Lita's birthday party.
Liam: 3 When did you get married?
Grandma: We got married in 1980.
Liam: Who helped you at your wedding?
Grandma: 4 Lita did. She's your aunt!

Chapter 3

Review Test

A Read and check the correct sentences.

1
- [x] I drank water.
- [ ] I drinked water.
- [ ] I did drank water.

2
- [ ] He didn't came.
- [x] He didn't come.
- [ ] He wasn't come.

3
- [ ] Did she plays?
- [ ] Did she played?
- [x] Did she play?

4
- [x] What did you do?
- [ ] What did you did?
- [ ] What do you did?

5
- [ ] Yes, she didn't.
- [ ] No, she don't.
- [x] No, she didn't.

6
- [ ] Who did you liked?
- [x] Who did you like?
- [ ] Who you did like?

B Read and circle.

1 We (go / **went**) camping yesterday. We (wasn't / **didn't**) go to school.

2 Jessica (studyed / **studied**) English. She didn't (**study** / studied) math.

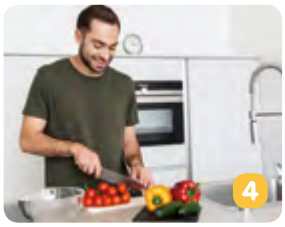
3 A: (**Did** / Do) you listen to music last night? B: Yes, I (do / **did**).

4 A: (**What** / **Who**) made the pancakes? B: (Yes, / **Mom**) made them.

5 A: (**When** / Where) did the show start? B: It (start / **started**) at 9 o'clock.

C Look, choose, and write in the past tense if needed. Then number.



3 The red team ___won___ the game last week.

4 Dad ___cooked___ dinner for the family yesterday.

1 A: What did you ___write___? B: I wrote a poem.

2 A: Did you ___break___ the window? B: No, I didn't!

write
win
break
cook

D Read and correct.



A Fun Weekend

Mike: Hi, Tom. 1 What do you do last weekend?
Tom: I walked my dog in the park.
Mike: 2 Did your dog ran fast?
Tom: Yes, she did. She ran fast, so I ran after her too.
Mike: Did your dog eat any snacks in the park?
Tom: 3 No, she did. 4 She ated some snacks at home.

1 What did you do last weekend?

2 Did your dog run fast?

3 No, she didn't.

4 She ate some snacks at home.

Modal Verb: Can(Ability)

Unit 13

I can climb a tree.

Grammar Point

Can talks about ability.

I / He / She / It We / You / They	can / cannot (=can't)	swim. run fast. climb a tree.





Penguins **can** swim.
They **can't** fly.



22

We **can** ride a bicycle.
We **can't** ride a horse.



I **can** play the piano.
I **can't** play the violin.

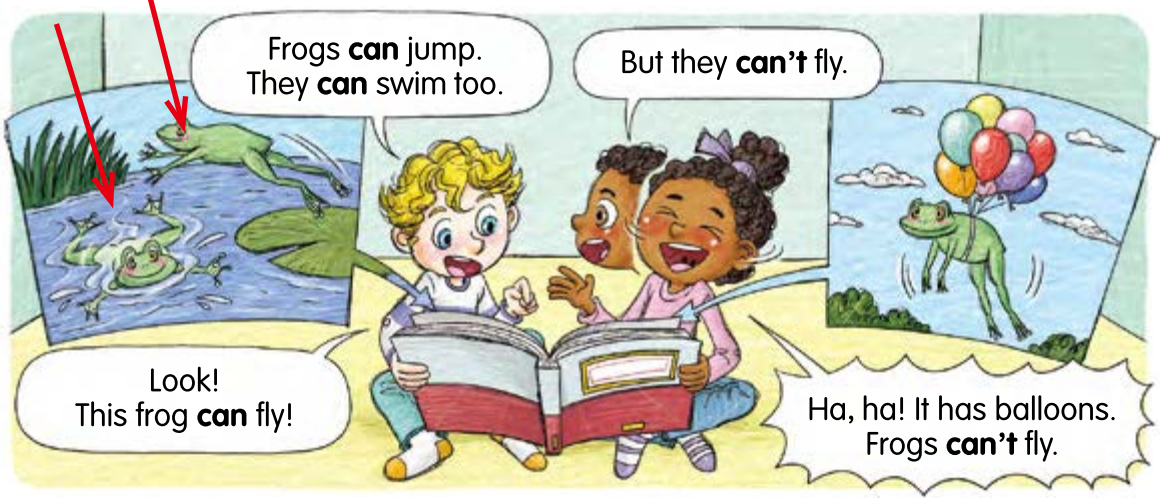


My dad **can** cook eggs.
He **can't** bake bread.

Read & Find!

What can frogs do? Find them in the picture.

23



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 

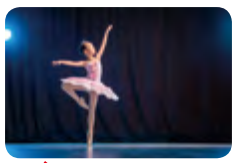
☐ He can ski.
☑ He can't ski.

2 

☑ Cheetahs can run fast.
☐ Cheetahs can't run fast.

3 

☐ I can drive a car.
☑ I can't drive a car.

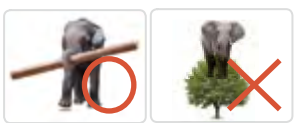
4 

☑ She can dance well.
☐ She can't dance well.

B Read and circle.

1 My mom (cannot) notcan) ride a bicycle. She (can) cans) drive a car.
2 Monkeys (can) caned) swing in the trees, but they (cant (can't) fly.
3 Babies (not can (can't) run, but they (can) cans) crawl.
4 He is an artist. He (can) can't) paint beautifully.
5 Dolphins don't have legs, so they (can (can't) walk.

C Look, read, and write using 'can' or 'can't'.

1 
lift / climb

Elephants can lift heavy things.
They can't climb trees.

2 
catch / hit

Nate can catch the ball well.
He can't hit the ball well.

3 
cut / cut

Scissors can cut paper.
They can't cut rocks.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write using 'can' or 'can't'.**



ski ~~skate~~ run build

1. The girl can skate on the ice.
2. The boy can't ski fast.
3. The two kids can build a snowman.
4. The dog can't run on the ice.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**









1. write | can | ~~can't~~ | letters | My baby brother
   → My baby brother can't write letters.
2. honey | make | Bees | ~~can~~ | can't
   → Bees can make honey.
3. ~~can~~ | can't | fast | run | Turtles
   → Turtles can't run fast.
4. go | Astronauts | to the moon | ~~can~~ | can't
   → Astronauts can go to the moon.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write using 'can' or 'can't'.

jump dance run



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.

1 He can running very fast.
2 He can swims fast too.
3 he not can speak other languages.
4 he cant fly!

The Superman, Jordan Jackson

Jordan Jackson is a great athlete. 1 He can run very fast.
He runs 100m in 10 seconds. 2 He can swim fast too.
Jordan travels around the world, but 3 he can't(cannot) speak other languages. So someone helps him. People call him "Superman," but 4 he can't(cannot) fly!

Modal Verb: Can(Ability) – Yes/No Questions

Unit 14

Can you play the flute?

Grammar Point

Yes/No questions with **can** ask about ability.



Can you play the flute?

○ Yes, I can.

✕ No, I can't.

24



Can you surf?

- **Yes**, we can.
- **No**, we can't.



Can they play golf?

- **Yes**, they can.
- **No**, they can't.



Can he kick the ball?

- **Yes**, he can.
- **No**, he can't.



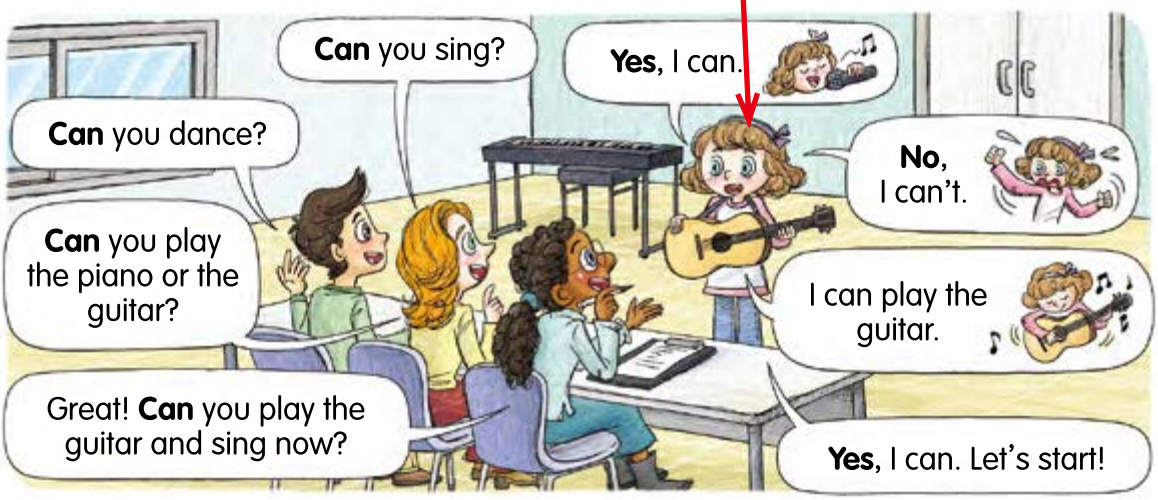
Can she draw well?

- **Yes**, she can.
- **No**, she can't.

Read & Find!

Who can sing? Find him or her in the picture.

25



Check Up!

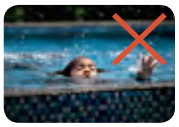
A Look and check.

1 Can you catch the ball?



☑ Yes, I can.
☐ No, I can't.

2 Can she swim?



☐ Yes, she can.
☑ No, she can't.

3 Can he jump well?



☑ Yes, he can.
☐ No, he can't.

4 Can they drive cars?



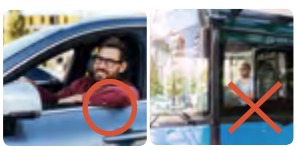
☐ Yes, they can.
☑ No, they can't.

B Read and circle.

1 A: Can she (dance / dances)? B: Yes, she (can / can't).
2 A: Can they (drawing / draw) pictures? B: No, they (can / can't).
3 A: (You can / Can you) use a computer? B: (Yes / No), I can.
4 A: Can your sister (run / runned) fast ? B: Yes, (he / she) can.
5 A: (Can / Cans) monkeys fly? B: No, they (can / can't).
6 A: Can he (play / plays) the recorder? B: (Yes / No), he can't.
7 A: (Can Jay / Jay Can) swim fast? B: Yes, he (can / can't).

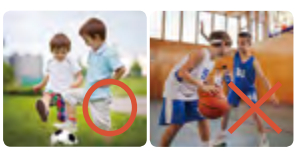
C Look, read, and write 'can' or 'can't'.

1



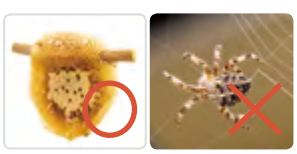
A: Can he drive a car? B: Yes, he can.
A: Can he drive a bus? B: No, he can't.

2



A: Can they play soccer? B: Yes, they can.
A: Can they play basketball? B: No, they can't.

3



A: Can it build a beehive? B: Yes, it can.
A: Can it make a web? B: No, it can't.

Step Up!

A **Look and write using 'can' or 'can't'.**

1 

Can you see well at night?
No, I can't. Owls can see well at night.

2 

Can you talk?
Yes, I can. Plants can't talk.

3 

Can you change your color?
No, I can't. Chameleons can change their colors.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**



1 catch | this ball | ? | you | Can / Cans

→ Can you catch this ball?

2 can / can't | I | Yes, | .

→ Yes, I can.

3 the ball | you | Can | ? | throws / throw

→ Can you throw the ball?

4 I | can / can't | . | No,

→ No, I can't. Good bye!

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'can' or 'can't'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 You can run 100 meters?

2 Can you swims?

3 No, I can.

4 Cans Phil and Jane play soccer?

School Sports Day

Joy: Today is Sports Day!

Tom: 1 Can you run 100 meters?

Joy: Yes, I can. I can run fast.

Tom: Wonderful!

Joy: 2 Can you swim?

Tom: 3 No, I can't. But I can jump.

Joy: Wow!

Tom: 4 Can Phil and Jane play soccer?

Joy: Yes, they can. They will win the game!

Modal Verb: May/Can(Permission)

Unit 15

May I come in?

Grammar Point

May and **Can** ask for or give permission. They come before the base verb.



May / Can I come in?

○ Yes, you may/can.

✕ No, you may not/can't.



You **may** come in, but you **may not** be late next time.



26

You **can** use this computer, but you **can't** play games.



May I open the door?

➡ **Yes**, you may.

➡ **No**, you may not.



Can I have some cake?

➡ **Yes**, you can.

➡ **No**, you can't.

Read & Find!

What is his sister's present? Find it in the picture.

27



Check Up!

A Look and check.

1 May I ask a question?



☑ Yes, you may.
☐ No, you may not.

2 May I use my phone?



☐ Yes, you may.
☑ No, you may not.

3 Can I watch TV?



☐ Yes, you can.
☑ No, you can't.

4 Can I borrow your eraser?



☑ Yes, you can.
☐ No, you can't.

B Look, read, and circle.

1 

(May) May not) I help you with your homework?

2 

You (can (can't) eat food here.

3 

You (can) can't) touch my dog. He's friendly.

4 

You (may (may not) sit here.

C Look, read, and write 'can' or 'can't'.

1 

A: Can I try this on?
B: Yes, you can. You can try it on in the fitting room.

2 

A: Can I leave early?
B: No, you can't. Finish your meal first, then you can leave.

3 

A: Can I take a picture?
B: Yes, you can.

Step Up!

A **Look, choose, and write using 'may'.**



~~get~~ use swim borrow

1. Parents may get a free coffee.
2. You may swim in the pool after 11 a.m.
3. You may borrow a towel for free.
4. Kids over ten years old may use the slide.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**



1. start — You — can / can't
   → You can start now.
2. I — May not / May — ? — go to the bathroom
   → May I go to the bathroom?
3. you — Yes, — may not / may
   → Yes, you may.
4. take — can't / can — your test paper — You
   → You can't take your test paper.

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look and write 'can' or 'can't'.



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 You may takes pictures
2 you not may use the flash.
3 May kids touch things
4 You mayn't bring pets

Visiting an Art Gallery

Here are some rules for your visit. 1 You may take pictures, but 2 you may not use the flash. 3 Kids may touch things only in the Children's Zone. 4 You may not bring pets into the gallery. You may not eat or drink in the gallery. Please follow these rules, and enjoy your visit!

Tenses: Past / Present / Future

Unit 16

It snowed, but it will melt.

Grammar Point

Tenses show when something happens: in the past, present, or future.

Past	Present	Future
yesterday last year last month last week	now	tomorrow next year next month next week
I was late yesterday.	I am late.	I will be late tomorrow.
I played soccer last week.	I am playing soccer.	I will play soccer next week.
What did you do last weekend?	What are you doing?	What will you do next weekend?

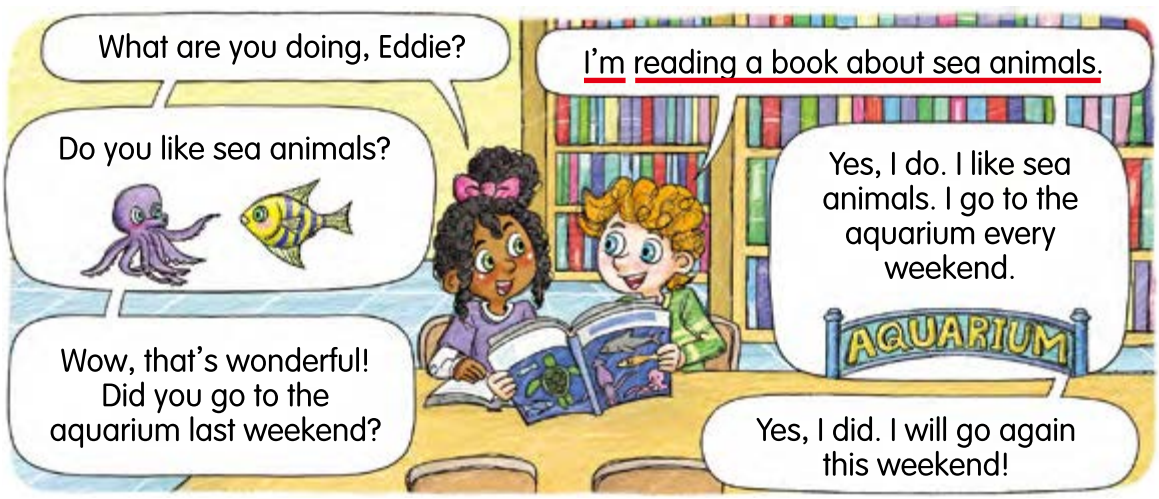
The sentence *He plays soccer every Saturday.* doesn't mean 'right now.' It means he plays soccer regularly. Use the present simple for habits and facts.



Read & Find!

What is Eddie doing right now? Underline the sentence.

28



Check Up!

A **Read and match.**

1	Do you have a pet?	No, I'm not. I'm full now.
2	Where did Chloe live last year?	Yes, I do. I have a cat.
3	What is your mom doing now?	She lived in Singapore.
4	What will you do this weekend?	She is cleaning the room.
5	Are you hungry?	I will go shopping.
6	Did it rain yesterday?	Yes, I was.
7	Were you in the bathroom?	No, it didn't.

B **Read and circle.**

1 He (is / was) sick last week. (Is / Was) he okay now?

2 Andy (loses / lost) a key yesterday. He (is looking for / will look for) it now.

3 Cassie (lives / will lived) in Peru. I (visit / will visit) her next month.

4 We (play / will play) tennis on Saturdays, but we (don't / didn't) play last Saturday.

5 It (will be / is) cloudy now. It (is / will) rain later.

C **Look, read, and write in the correct tense.**

1 
have

We had a party last Christmas.
We will have a party again next Christmas.

2 
study

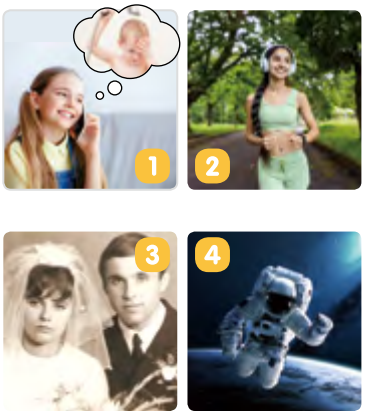
She studies English every day.
She will study English with me tomorrow.

3 
rain

It rains a lot in the U.K. every year.
It is raining now.

Step Up!

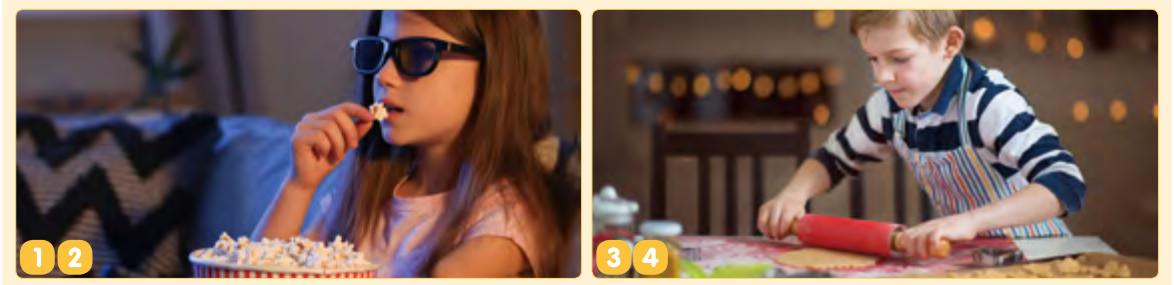
A **Look, choose, and write in the correct tense.**



go get be take

1. A: What is your brother doing?
   B: He **is** **taking** a shower.
2. A: Does Joy exercise every day?
   B: Yes. She **goes** jogging every morning.
3. My grandparents **got** married in 1970.
4. I **will** **be** an astronaut in the future.

B **Look, circle, and unscramble.**



1. do / What / ~~did you~~ / do you
   → What did you do last night ?
2. ~~watched~~ / watch / I / a movie
   → I watched a movie last night .
3. doing / What / you / ~~are~~ / do
   → What are you doing now ?
4. cookies / be / ~~am~~ / baking / I
   → I am baking cookies now .

I Can Use My Grammar!

Look, choose, and write.

will be　　found　　are　　looking



Writing in Grammar

Read, correct, and write.



1 I see your mom yesterday.
2 Do you eat chicken for dinner yesterday?
3 I'm text you
4 It will is fun!

A Message to Jamie

Hi, Jamie. 1 I saw your mom yesterday. She was at the supermarket. She bought chicken and vegetables. 2 Did you eat chicken for dinner yesterday? I'm doing my homework now. 3 I'm texting you during a short break. Did you see the movie *Big Fat Rat*? If not, let's go together next week. 4 It will be fun!

Chapter 4

Review Test

A Read and check the correct sentences.

1
- ☐ I can climbing a tree.
- ☐ I can climbed a tree.
- ☑ I can climb a tree.

2
- ☐ Can she runs fast?
- ☑ Can she run fast?
- ☐ She can run fast?

3
- ☑ May I help you?
- ☐ May you help me?
- ☐ I may help you?

4
- ☐ No, you may.
- ☑ No, you may not.
- ☐ No, you mayn't.

5
- ☐ You cann't use it.
- ☐ You not can use it.
- ☑ You can't use it.

6
- ☐ It is sunny tomorrow.
- ☑ It will be sunny tomorrow.
- ☐ It was sunny tomorrow.

B Read and circle.

1 Penguins (not can / **can't**) fly, but they (**can** / are) swim well.

2 A: Can you (**play** / playing) chess? B: No, I (**can't** / don't).

3 A: (Am / **May**) I come in? B: Yes, you (are / **may**).

4 There (**was** / is) a cookie in the box, but there (wasn't / **isn't**) one now.

5 A: What (are / **will**) you do tomorrow? B: I (**will** / isn't) go hiking.

C Look, choose, and write. Then number.









3 Scissors can't cut rocks.

4 Can I borrow your eraser?

1 You may take pictures here.

2 They will leave tomorrow.

may
will
can't
Can

D Read and correct.



Swimming with My Dad

1 My dad and I go to the pool this morning. I can't swim well, but 2 he can't swim well. There was a sign. It said, 3 "You don't may jump into the pool." I didn't jump. I swam slowly. After swimming, we had some snacks. It was a nice day! 4 Tomorrow, we go swimming again.

1 My dad and I went to the pool this morning.

2 he can swim well.

3 You may not jump into the pool.

4 Tomorrow, we will go swimming again.